Click SEARCH PAGE to return to this page.

Healthy eating information

Click on the links below to find out more info to help with feeding your child.

SEARCH PAGE

Search by age...



First year



















Ç.

Key issues that affect feeding.....

How feeding skills develop

Safe swallowing concerns

Improving diet, eating & drinking

Seating & positioning

Feed environment

Sensory issues

Dental care

Child's age **Special feeding** issues















Key issues that affect feeding

Feeding skills & development

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Improving diet, eating & drinking

Tube feeding & weaning

Seating & positioning

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Special feeding issues......











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How feeding skills develop



Feeding your premature or sick baby



Feeding resources for parents and caregivers

BREASTFEEDING





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Toddlers Preschoolers





Special feeding issues......











Key issues that affect feeding.....

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WEBSITES



Breastfeeding your baby

(Booklet from Ministry of Health, NZ)

Guide to breastfeeding and positioning

https://www.healthed.govt.nz/system/files/resource-files/

HE2098_Breastfeeding%20your%20baby%20English.pdf



Newborns: breastfeeding and bottle-feeding

(raisingchildren.net.au)

Info and videos to support feeding your newborn.

https://raisingchildren.net.au/newborns/breastfeeding-bottle-feeding



Newborns: breastfeeding and bottle-feeding

(raisingchildren.net.au)
information and videos to support feeding your baby
https://raisingchildren.net.au/babies/breastfeeding-bottle-feeding-solids



Breastfeeding and your baby

(Queensland government)
Info to support breastfeeding
https://www.qld.gov.au/health/children/babies/breastfeeding



Breastfeeding:

(Kids Health, NZ)

website about all parts of breast feeding

https://www.kidshealth.org.nz/tags/breastfeeding



Brazelton

"Giving newborn babies a voice by supporting parents in understanding their unique communication" https://www.brazelton.co.uk/parents/



Bliss

Info about feeding your premature or sick baby.

https://www.bliss.org.uk/parents/about-your-baby/feeding

VIDEOS



Videos: Royal Children's Hospital

https://www.rch.org.au/feedingdifficulties/videoresources/Video_Resources/

Te Whatu Ora Health New Zealand

HOW FEEDING SKILLS DEVELOP

Use the search bar for feeding skills and advice for your child's age.

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First year



Toddlers Preschoolers







Special feeding issues......











Key issues that affect feeding.....

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WEBSITES about feeding development



New Visions: Info about oral-feeding development, tube feeding, diet and nutrition, and oral-motor development for feeding and speech.

http://new-vis.com/fym/p-feed.htm



Speech & Health Website: blogs about feeding development topics https://speechandhealth.com/category/feeding/



Videos: Royal Children's Hospital

https://www.rch.org.au/feedingdifficulties/videoresources/Video_Resources/

Feeding skill charts

From "Feeding Difficulties in Children – A Guide for Allied Health Professionals", NSW Government

TABLE 2: DEVELOPMENTAL AND ORAL MOTOR SKILLS ASSOCIATED WITH FEEDING PROGRESSION 17, 18

The following provides a quide reflecting typical development. Not all children will progress systematically through each stage

Age (months)	Progression of liquid and food	Oral-motor skills	Developmental skills
0 to 4 months	Thin liquid (e.g. breast milk, formula)	Suckle on nipple Forward-backward tongue movement Adaptive oral reflexes ie. rooting, sucking	Head control acquired
4 to 6 months	Thin purees (e.g. rice cereal, pureed fruits)	Suckle off spoon at first Separation of tongue and jaw movements Transition from reflexive suckle to suck (up-down) tongue pattern	Gross motor control of head and neck, trunk control Sitting balance Hands midline
7 to 8 months 8 to 9 months	Thick purees (e.g. pureed potato, rice cereal & fruit) Textured purees/soft mashed (e.g. mashed banana, potato or pasta) Bite & dissolve foods (e.g. Cruskit, Baby Mum-Mum biscuits) Soft finger foods – early chewing foods (e.g. pasta, soft fruit and vegetables, bread) Hard munchables for exploration (e.g. rusks)	Some protective oral reflexes desensitised Cup drinking Vertical munching Emerging lateral tongue movements Unsustained bite pattern	Hand-to-mouth play Reach, pincer grasp Assists with spoon Finger feeding begins Core stability developing
9 to 12 months	Hard finger foods (e.g. biscuits, rusks, par-cooked vegetables, fresh fruit) Harder/chewy finger foods (breads, pasta, eggs, deli meats)	Cup drinking independent Emerging rotary chewing Graded bit through harder/chewy food	Refines pincer grasp Finger feeding Grasps spoon with whole hand
12 to 18 months	Complete range of textures with some modification, including mixed textures (e.g. lasagne, minestrone)	Lateral tongue action established Straw drinking	Increased independence for feeding Scoops food, bring to mouth
18 to 24 months	More chewable food (e.g. steak, raw vegetables, hard fruits – apple)	Mature rotary chewing Emerging/controlled sustained bite on hard foods	
24 months and above	Complete range of textures/family foods	Ongoing refinements of oral skills Controlled sustained bite	Total self-feeding, increased use of fork, cup drinking, open cup drinking and straw drinking, no spillage

TABLE 3: NORMAL ORAL REFLEXES 12, 19, 20

ABLE 3. NORMAL ORAL REPLEXES THE					
Reflex	Stimulus	Behaviour	Presenting age range		
Adaptive Oral Reflex	es				
Rooting	Stroke cheek or near mouth	Senses stimuli & localises, opens mouth, extends & depresses tongue	From 32-37 weeks gestation to 3-6 months		
Sucking	Touch to the lips and tongue	Reflexive suckle (forward-back wavelike tongue movement), coordinated with up-down jaw movement	From 18 weeks gestation to 4-5 months		
Tongue protrusion	Touch tongue tip	Tongue protrudes from mouth	From 38-40 weeks gestation to 4-6 months		
Transverse tongue	Stroke sides of tongue	Tongue lateralises to side of stimulus	From 28 weeks gestation to 6-9 months		
Phasic bite	Stimulate gums	Rhythmic up-down jaw movement	From 28 weeks gestation to 9-12 months		
Protective Oral Refle	xes				
Gag	Touch back of tongue	Mouth opening, head extension, floor of mouth depresses	Commences 26-27 weeks gestation and persists through life		
Cough	Fluid in larynx or bronchi	Upward movement of air to clear airway	Commences 35-40 weeks gestation and persists through life		

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Premature or sick newborns



WEBSITES



Info about feeding your premature or sick baby.

https://www.bliss.org.uk/parents/about-your-baby/feeding

APPS



Babble

MidCentral DHB Free app about what happens in the neonatal unit. (You can download from i-Tunes).

https://www.healthnavigator.org.nz/apps/b/babble-midcentral-dhb-app/

Feeding resources for parents and caregivers

Tube Feeding and Weaning



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WEBSITES ABOUT TUBE FEEDING



Feeding Tube Awareness Foundation practical information about life with feeding tubes

https://www.feedingtubeawareness.org/



Tube Feeding Info

info from kidshealth about tube feeding and changing to feeding by mouth.

https://kidshealth.org.nz/tags/tube-feeding



Tube Feeding: Living with a Feeding Tube

website from Canada about life with a feeding tube

https://myhealth.alberta.ca/health/pages/conditions.aspx?Hwid=abo0957



Testing pH for tube placement

(from Medicina pH strips)

https://www.hardam.dk/CustomerData/Files/Folders/22-medicina/95_ph.pdf



Bliss

website with info about premature or sick babies

https://www.bliss.org.uk/parents/about-your-baby/feeding



Weaning- Learning to like new tastes and textures

(Infant and Toddler Forum)

https://infantandtoddlerforum.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/10/GT Weaning.pdf

VIDEOS



Tube Feeding - Kiri & Nathan's Experience

From KidsHealth Website

https://kidshealth.org.nz/tube-feeding-kiri-nathans-experience



Tube Feeding – Ana & Temika's Experience

From KidsHealth Website

https://kidshealth.org.nz/tube-feeding-ana-temikas-experience



Video about living with a feeding tube (older children)

From Canada "My Health" website

https://myhealth.alberta.ca/health/pages/conditions.aspx?Hwid=abo0957

1ST YEAR



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Breastfeeding







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WEBSITES: Healthy Feeding in the First Year





















Breastfeeding info

Go to breastfeeding page

Babies: the first year

(Infant and toddler forum)

Website with information about feeding development in first year https://infantandtoddlerforum.org/babies-the-first-year/

Eating for Healthy Babies and Toddlers

(Ministry of Health)

On-line booklet about healthy eating and drinking https://www.healthed.govt.nz/system/files/resource-files/ HE1521 Eating%20for%20healthy%20babies%20and%20toddlers 1.pdf

Nutrition 0-12 months

(kidshealth.org.nz)

Website about breastfeeding, solids, healthy eating, and more. https://www.kidshealth.org.nz/tags/nutrition-0-12-months

Food and active play in the first year of life

(Royal Children's Hospital)

Website with helpful info

https://www.rch.org.au/uploadedFiles/Main/Content/nutrition/first-year-of-life.pdf

Babies: breastfeeding, bottle-feeding & solids

(raisingchildren.net.au)

information and videos to support feeding your baby https://raisingchildren.net.au/babies/breastfeeding-bottle-feeding-solids

Guide to Baby Feeding

(Watties)

information and videos to support feeding your baby https://www.forbaby.co.nz/

Finger Food Ideas (9+ months)

information and videos to support feeding your baby

Brazelton

"Giving newborn babies a voice by supporting parents in understanding their unique communication" https://www.brazelton.co.uk/parents/

Where should my baby sit during mealtimes

(Speech & Health)

https://speechandhealth.com/2016/09/22/where-should-my-babysit-during-mealtimes/

Special issues in 1st year



website with info about premature or sick babies

https://www.bliss.org.uk/parents/about-your-baby/feeding

VIDEOS





Baby Feeding Videos

information and videos to support feeding your baby https://www.forbaby.co.nz/Baby-Feeding-Vid

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TODDLERS to PRESCHOOLERS



WEBSITES: healthy eating in toddlers and preschoolers



Eating for Healthy Babies and Toddlers

(Ministry of Health)

Booklet about healthy eating and drinking

https://www.healthed.govt.nz/system/files/resource-files/ HE1521 Eating%20for%20healthy%20babies%20and%20toddlers 1.pdf



Toddlers: nurtition & fitness

(Raising children, Australia)

Website with tips for eating, cooking and food activities

https://raisingchildren.net.au/toddlers/nutrition-fitness



Healthy Eating for Toddlers

(Infant & Toddler Forum)

https://infantandtoddlerforum.org/toddlers-to-preschool/healthy-eating/



Toddlers: nurtition & fitness

(Raising children, Australia)

https://raisingchildren.net.au/toddlers/nutrition-fitness



Healthy eating and play for toddlers (1-2 years)

(Royal Children's Hospital Melbourne)

https://www.rch.org.au/uploadedFiles/Main/Content/nutrition/nutrition-toddlers(1).pdf



Toddlers to Preschool

(Infant and toddler forum)

Healthy eating and feeding challenges in toddlers https://infantandtoddlerforum.org/toddlers-to-preschool/



Preschoolers: nutrition & fitness

(Raising Children, Australia)

Website with tips for eating, cooking and food activities https://raisingchildren.net.au/preschoolers/nutrition-fitness



2-5 YEARS

(Ministry of Health, NZ https://www.health.govt.nz/system/files/documents/topic_sheets/healthy-eatingtips-for-2-5-year-olds.pdf

Food ideas



Finger Food Ideas (9+ months) Watties

https://www.forbaby.co.nz/Stage-3/ Baby-Health-Nutrition/Finger-Food-Ideas-9-months



Weaning - Learning to Like New Tastes and Textures (Infant and Toddler

Forum)

https://infantandtoddlerforum.org/ babies-the-first-year/weaning/



Try it- You'll like it. Vegetables & Fruit (Royal Children's Hospital)

https://www.rch.org.au/uploadedFiles/ Main/Content/nutrition/try-it-you'lllike-it.pdf

Special issues in toddlers & preschoolers



Fussy eaters & Sensory issues Includes info about Autism Go to fussy eaters page



High Energy Eating

(Royal Children's Melbourne)

Adding extra energy to your child's diet to help weight gain. https://www.rch.org.au/uploadedFiles/Main/Content/nutrition/ high-energy-eating.pdf

VIDEOS



(Royal Children's Hospital Melbourne) https://www.rch.org.au/feedingdifficulties/videoresources/Video_Resources/

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Special feeding issues......













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SCHOOL AGE & TEENS



WEBSITES: Healthy eating for school aged to teens





Food Activity and Sleep

(Ministry of Health, NZ)

https://www.health.govt.nz/your-health/healthy-living/food-activity-and-sleep

Healthy Eating

(Ministry of Health, NZ)

https://www.health.govt.nz/your-health/healthy-living/food-activity-and-sleep/ healthy-eating

School age: nutrition & fitness

(Raising children, Australia)

Website with tips for eating, cooking and food activities https://raisingchildren.net.au/school-age/nutrition-fitness

2-12 YEARS

(Ministry of Health, NZ)

https://www.healthed.govt.nz/system/files/resource-files/ HE1302_Eating%20for%20healthy%20children%202%20to%2012_0.pdf



5-12 YEARS

(Ministry of Health, NZ

https://www.health.govt.nz/system/files/documents/pages/healthy-eating-for-5-12-year-olds-jan17.pdf



Pre-teens: healthy lifestyle

(Raising children, Australia)

Website with tips for eating, cooking and food activities https://raisingchildren.net.au/pre-teens/healthy-lifestyle



Teens: healthy lifestyle

(Raising children, Australia)

Website with tips for eating, cooking and food activities https://raisingchildren.net.au/teens/healthy-lifestyle



TEENAGERS

(Ministry of Health, NZ) https://www.health.govt.nz/system/files/documents/pages/ healthy-eating-for-teenagers-jan17.pdf



Diet and eating

(Queensland)

Info about nutrition, meal choices, feeding & behaviour http://conditions.health.qld.gov.au/HealthCondition/home/topic/8/78/diet-and-eating

Special issues in school aged children



Fussy eaters & Sensory issues

Includes info about Autism



High Energy Eating

(Royal Children's Melbourne)

Adding extra energy to your child's diet to help weight gain.

 $\underline{\text{https://www.rch.org.au/uploadedFiles/Main/Content/nutrition/high-energy-eating.pdf}}$

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FUSSY EATERS & FOOD REFUSAL

WEBSITES to help with fussy eating



Fussy eating: Toddlers (Raising children, Australia)

https://raisingchildren.net.au/toddlers/nutrition-fitness/common-concerns/fussy-eating



Fussy eating: Preschoolers

(Raising children, Australia)

 $\underline{https://raisingchildren.net.au/toddlers/nutrition-fitness/common-concerns/fussy-eating}$



Feeding fussy toddlers

(Queensland)

http://conditions.health.qld.gov.au/HealthCondition/condition/8/78/316/feeding-fussytoddlers



10 tips for picky eaters

https://www.mayoclinic.org/healthy-lifestyle/childrens-health/in-depth/childrenshealth/art-20044948?pg=1&reDate=14112019



Try it- You'll like it. Vegetables & Fruit

(Royal Children's Hospital)

https://www.rch.org.au/uploadedFiles/Main/Content/nutrition/try-it-you'll-like-it.pdf



BeChange

- Behaviour workshops for parents and caregivers.
- Includes fussy eaters, ASD, developmetnal issues

http://www.bechange.co.nz/category/parents/



Diet and eating

(Queensland)

Info about nutrition, meal choices, feeding & behaviour $\underline{http://conditions.health.qld.gov.au/HealthCondition/home/topic/8/78/diet-and-eating}$



High Energy Eating (Royal Children's Melbourne)

Adding extra energy to your child's diet to help weight gain.

https://www.rch.org.au/uploadedFiles/Main/Content/nutrition/high-energy-eating.pdf



Fussy and Faddy Eating in Toddlers

(Infant and Toddler Forum) Click on the topics below

https://infantandtoddlerforum.org/toddlers-to-preschool/fussy-eating/

Why toddlers refuse food: a normal phase

Things that help

How to manage simple faddy eating in toddlers

Things to avoid

How to cope when your child shows extreme food refusal

How to broaden your child's food experience

WEBSITES: Autism and fussy eating



Exploring Feeding Behaviour in Autism:

Booklet about feeding in children with autism.

https://www.autismspeaks.org/tool-kit/atnair-p-guide-exploring-feeding-behavior-autism



Autism and food aversions: Seven Ways to Help a Picky Eater

https://www.autismspeaks.org/expert-opinion/seven-ways-help-picky-eater



BeChange

- Behaviour workshops for parents and caregivers.
- Includes fussy eaters, ASD, developmennal issues ge.co.nz/category/parents/



Eating habits: children and teenagers with autism spectrum disorder (raisingchildren.net.au)

https://raisingchildren.net.au/autism/health-daily-care/daily-care/eating-habits-asd

VIDEOS



Tips for fussy eaters

(For Baby)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2LoHxJkSDqo

Feeding resources for parents and caregivers

FEEDING

New Visions

New Visions

SAFE SWALLOWING CONCERNS

When a child aspirates

not swallow safely.

Website about what happens when a child may

http://new-vis.com/fym/papers/p-feed9.htm



Safe swallowing concerns

Improving diet, eating & drinking

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Te Whatu Ora Health New Zealand Waitematā **SEARCH PAGE** Search by age... Newborns First year Toddlers Preschoolers School age/ **Special feeding** issues...... Breastfeeding Fussy eaters/ Food refusal Tube feeding Key issues that affect feeding..... How feeding skills develop Safe swallowing concerns Improving diet, eating & drinking Seating & positioning

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Dental care

Feeding resources for parents and caregivers

IMPROVING DIET, EATING & DRINKING

Use the search bar for advice for your child's age.

Websites about increasing energy in diet



High Energy Eating

(Royal Children's Melbourne)

Adding extra energy to your child's diet to help weight gain.

https://www.rch.org.au/uploadedFiles/Main/Content/nutrition/high-energy-eating.pdf

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WEBSITES: Introducing new foods



Guide to Baby Feeding

information and videos to support feeding your baby https://www.forbaby.co.nz/



https://infantandtoddlerforum.org/babies-the-first-year/weaning/

WEBSITES: Autism-related feeding issues



Exploring Feeding Behaviour in Autism:

Booklet about feeding in children with autism.

https://www.autismspeaks.org/tool-kit/atnair-p-guide-exploring-feeding-behavior-autism



Autism and food aversions: Seven Ways to Help a Picky Eater

https://www.autismspeaks.org/expert-opinion/seven-ways-help-picky-eater



BeChange

Behaviour workshops for parents and caregivers.

Includes fussy eaters, ASD, developmennal issues



Eating habits: children and teenagers with autism spectrum disorder

(raisingchilren.net.au)

https://raisingchildren.net.au/autism/health-daily-care/daily-care/eating-habits-asd

DENTAL AND ORAL HYGEINE



Newborns



Toddlers Preschoolers



Special feeding issues......









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Dental care

When your child's mouth, gums or teeth are sore, it can affect their eating and their general health.

Dental care in Auckland is provided by your local dentist or the Auckland **Regional Dental Service.**

Feeding resources for parents and caregivers

SEATING AND POSITIONING



Search by age...

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School age/ Teens



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WEBSITES



Breastfeeding your baby

(Booklet from Ministry of Health, NZ)

Guide to breastfeeding and positioning

https://www.healthed.govt.nz/system/files/resource-files/
HE2098 Breastfeeding%20your%20baby%20English.pdf



Where should my baby sit during mealtimes

(Speech & Health)

https://speechandhealth.com/2016/09/22/where-should-my-baby-sit-during-mealtimes/

FEEDING ENVIRONMENT AND ROUTINES

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Counselling and support for your family



Hearts and Minds

Info, support and resources to help during challenging situations in life.

https://www.heartsandminds.org.nz/information-support



Family Works

Free counselling and support in Auckland area, phone 09 835 1288

https://familyworks.org.nz/



Barnados

Free counselling and support in Auckland area, phone 09 625 3675

https://www.barnardos.org.nz

WEBSITES with ideas and suggestions about feeding environment



Diet and eating

(Queensland)

Info about nutrition, meal choices, feeding & behaviour http://conditions.health.qld.gov.au/HealthCondition/home/topic/8/78/diet-and-eating



Healthy eating and play for toddlers (1-2 years)

(Royal Children's Hospital Melbourne)

https://www.rch.org.au/uploadedFiles/Main/Content/nutrition/nutrition-toddlers(1).pdf



10 tips for picky eaters

https://www.mayoclinic.org/healthy-lifestyle/childrens-health/in-depth/childrenshealth/art-20044948?pg=1&reDate=14112019



Try it- You'll like it. Vegetables & Fruit

(Royal Children's Hospital) https://www.rch.org.au/uploadedFiles/Main/Content/nutrition/try-it-you'll-like-it.pdf



Finger Food Ideas (9+ months)

Watties

https://www.forbaby.co.nz/Stage-3/Baby-Health-Nutrition/Finger-Food-Ideas-9-months



Weaning - Learning to Like New Tastes and Textures

(Infant and Toddler Forum)

https://infantandtoddlerforum.org/babies-the-first-year/weaning/



Where should my baby sit during mealtimes

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